graceWORKS ! GOING DEEPER¹ The Papou Study Bible is a daily study provided by me to



help folks explore the depth and joy of the "conneXion" life of God. It's my personal study, and is not intended as a doctrinal statement or statement of any church or denomination or congregation. It's also my belief that "grace" works, and the servant of God should always want to go deeper. Multitasking as usual, I'm also calling this the "Papou Study Bible." I'm writing it as if I were speaking to my girls who love me and any descendant they have that love their Papou too. And to anyone who wants to consider me a spiritual Dad or "Papou." I want them to be able to study the Bible with Papou (grandpa in Greek) after I'm gone---and if they don't, I'll haunt them. The Scriptures say it's noble to "search the Scriptures daily" to verify truth like the ancient Bereans did (Acts 17:11). My folks came from Berea. My incredible Dad (and your grandfather and great grandfather, guys), Vasil Charles Valekis taught me to do this like he did---every day until I die. He taught me and everyone I know to go to church no matter what and to put God first. While Mama (Maria Pagona Stratakis Valekis) never really did this, she made sure we listened to Daddy on this one. She would have hit us with a

spatula or frying pan or worse if we didn't. This is a simple sharing my "daily search." And I'd like to think it is a continuation of God's life through my Dad through me. Both my "Dads" by the way. And a way to honor him, mama and our loving "Dad"---God. And for all of us to be together, in Spirit, even when we I join them in heaven. I like to use the Blue Letter literal, very "visual," Greek translation a lot to help "visualize" these truths



the beautiful way Greek enables you to view. And I like to share this with folks serving in an elder capacity, or any capacity, to grow them, challenge them, and stretch them. But especially share it with anyone I've ever brought to Christ and family members who truly love me. And when you study these, I'll make sure to connect with you from heaven. *Ever an orthodox Greek, Jim Valekis*

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Colossians 1:27 (King James Version)

²⁷To whom God would make known what is the riches of the glory of this mystery among the Gentiles; which is *Christ in you*, the hope of glory

graceWORKS! GOING DEEPER Amos Chapter 2 Part 3²

So we're at the part of the chapter where Amos talks about an awful sin profaned God's holy name. It led to a bit of a rabbit trail about how God's close association with His people puts us in a unique category. By what we do (or don't do) sometimes, we can "profane God's holy name."

Leviticus 18:21 New International Version (NIV)

²¹ "Do not give any of your children to be sacrificed to Molek, for you must not profane the name of your God. I am the LORD.

I want to press that a bit farther, and see where it goes. Enjoy!

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² New International Version (NIV) Holy Bible, New International Version[®], NIV[®] Copyright ©1973, 1978, 1984, 2011 by Biblica, Inc.[®] Used by permission. All rights reserved worldwide. (Author's note: This translation, and the source for many of the study notes that accompany it, are taken from The NIV Study Bible, Copyright 1985,1995, 2002, 2008, 2011. These notes are referenced throughout and paraphrased frequently in the notes.)

Amos 2:7-16 New International Version (NIV)

⁷They trample on the heads of the poor as on the dust of the ground and deny justice to the oppressed.
Father and son use the same girl and so profane my holy name.

Let's pick up here and study the Scriptures the NIV Study Bible associated with this verse.

There are 5 in Leviticus and 4 in the prophets.

Here are the ones in Leviticus.

Leviticus	Leviticus	Leviticus	Leviticus	Leviticus
18:21	19:12	20:3	21:6	22:2, 32
²¹ ‴Do not	¹² ```Do not	³ I myself will	⁶ They must	² "Tell Aaron
give any of	swear	set my face	be holy to	and his sons
your	falsely by my	against him	their God and	to treat with
children to be	name and so	and will cut	must not	respect the
sacrificed to	profane the	him off from	profane the	sacred
Molek, for	name of your	his	name of their	offerings the
you must not	God. I am	people; for by	God. Because	Israelites
profane the	the LORD.	sacrificing his	they present	consecrate to
name of your		children to	the food	me, so they
God. I am		Molek, he has	offerings to	will not
the LORD.		defiled my	the LORD, the	profane my
		sanctuary and	food of their	holy name. I
		profaned my	God, they are	am the LORD.
		holy name.	to be holy.	³² Do not
				profane my
				holy
				name, for I
				must be
				acknowledged

		as holy by
		the
		Israelites. I
		am the LORD,
		who made
		you holy

So just to be thorough, let look up the concept of "profaning" the LORD's name.

Here's the Hebrew word used:

H2490 chalal khaw-lal' a primitive root (compare H2470);

properly, to bore, i.e. (by implication) to wound, to dissolve; figuratively, to profane (a person, place or thing), to break (one's word), to begin (as if by an "opening wedge"); denom. (from H2485) to play (the flute).

That's interesting. To "bore" into God's name. To "wound" it, to "dissolve it." The reference or connection to the flute is perhaps because it is "bored" with holes.

The NIV study Bible says this: "Whatever blatantly violates God's revealed will desecrates his name because it fails to honor his holiness.

it references these two scriptures and their notes.				
Psalm 5:11	Leviticus 11:44			
¹¹ But let all who take refuge in you	^₄ I am the LORD your			
be glad;	God; consecrate yourselves and be			
let them ever sing for joy.	holy, because I am holy. Do not			
Spread your protection over them,	make yourselves unclean by any			
that those who love your	creature that moves along the			
name may rejoice in you.	ground.			

It references these two scriptures and their notes.

NIV study note on the above verse says this: "The name of the LORD is the manifestation of His character.

	Exodus 3:14-15	Exodus 34:6-7
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14 Cod soid to Massa "I way when I	5 Then the LOPD come down in the
¹⁴ God said to Moses, "I AM WHO I	^₅ Then the LORD came down in the
AM. ^[a] This is what you are to say to	cloud and stood there with him and
the Israelites: 'I AM has sent me to	proclaimed his name,
you.'"	the LORD. ⁶ And he passed in front of
¹⁵ God also said to Moses, "Say to the	Moses, proclaiming, "The LORD,
Israelites, 'The LORD, ^{ID} the God of	the LORD, the compassionate and
your fathers—the God of Abraham,	gracious God, slow to
the God of Isaac and the God of	anger, abounding in love and
	faithfulness, ⁷ maintaining love to
Jacob-has sent me to you.'	thousands, and forgiving wickedness,
"This is my name forever ,	rebellion and sin. Yet he does not
the name you shall call me	leave the guilty unpunished; he
from generation to generation.	punishes the children and their
	children for the sin of the parents to
Footnotes:	the third and fourth generation."
Even date 2:44 On Junity of the state of the	the third and fourth generation.
a. Exodus 3:14 Or <i>I will BE WHAT I WILL BE</i> b. Exodus 3:15 The Hebrew	
for LORD sounds like and may be related	
to the Hebrew for <i>I AM</i> in verse 14.	
L	

So the name of the LORD is the manifestation of His character. It has no separate existence apart from the LORD. It is synonymous with the LORD Himself in his gracious manifestation and accessibility to His people. Hence the Jerusalem Temple is the earthly residence of His temple among His people.

Psalm 74:7	Dt 12:5, 11	2 Sa 7:13	Da 9:18-19
'They burned	⁵ But you are to	¹³ He is the one	¹⁸ Give ear, our
your sanctuary to	seek the place	who will build a	God, and
the ground;	the Lord your	house for my	hear; open your
they defiled the	God will choose	Name, and I will	eyes and see the
dwelling place of	from among all	establish the	desolation of the
your Name.	your tribes to	throne of his	city that bears
	put his	kingdom forever.	your Name. We
	Name there for		do not make

his dv	velling. To	requests of you
that p	olace you	because we are
must	go;	righteous, but
¹¹ The	n to the	because of your
place		great
the Lo	ord your	mercy. ¹⁹ Lord,
God v	vill choose	listen! Lord,
as a (dwelling	forgive! Lord,
for h	is Name—	hear and act! For
there	you are to	your sake, my
bring	everything I	God, do not
comm	nand you:	delay, because
your	burnt	your city and
offeri	ngs and	your people bear
sacrif	ices, your	your Name."
tithes	and special	
gifts,	and all the	
choice	e	
posse	ssions you	
have	vowed to	
the Lo	ORD.	

Here is an interesting concept: In the ancient Semitic world "name" often stood for the essence of the thing named. God's name is equivalent to His Presence.

Exodus 3:15	Exodus 23:21	2 Sa 7:13	1 Kings 5:5
"This is my	²¹ Pay attention to	³ He is the one	⁵I intend,
name forever,	him and listen to	who will build a	therefore, to
the name you	what he says. Do	house for my	build a temple for
shall call me	not rebel against	Name, and I will	the Name of
from	him; he will not	establish the	the Lord my God,
generation to	forgive your	throne of his	as the LORD told
generation.	rebellion, since	kingdom forever.	my father David,
	my Name is in		when he said,
	him.		'Your son whom I

	will put on the
	throne in your
	place will build
	the temple for
	my Name.'

We'll continue to explore this concept next time.